

Semester-I**Code: Gg 111****Fundamentals of Geomorphology****No. of Credits: 04 No. of Lectures: 60**

Sr. No.	Topic	Lectures
1	Introduction to Geomorphology: Basic Concepts, Approaches, Paradigms and Geological Time Scale	4
2	Interior of the Earth	4
3	Holme's Convection Current Theory, Theory of Isostasy, Wegener's Continental Drift Theory	8
4	Palaeomagnetism, Seafloor Spreading, Plate Tectonics	10
5	Diastrophism, Folds, Faults	5
6	Weathering, Mass Movement and Hillslopes	12
7	Fluvial Processes and Landforms	3
8	Coastal Processes and Landforms	3
9	Deserts Landforms: Work of Water and Wind	5
10	Glacial Processes and Landforms	3
11	Karst Processes and Landforms	3

Books:

1. Kale, V. S. and Gupta, A. (2010): Introduction to Geomorphology, Universities Press, Hyderabad
2. Ollier, C. D. (1981): Tectonics and Landforms, Longman, London
3. Singh, S. (2002): Geomorphology, Prayag Pustak Bhawan, Allahabad
4. Strahler, A. H. and Strahler, A. N. (1992): Modern Physical Geography, John Wiley and Sons, New Jersey
5. Tarbuck, E. J. and Lutgens, F. K. (2009): Earth Science, Prentice Hall, New Jersey

Code: Gg 112 Fundamentals of Climatology**No. of Credits: 04 No. of Lectures: 60**

Sr. No.	Topic	Lectures
1	The Atmospheric Sciences: Meteorology and Climatology, Nature and Scope of Climatology, Development of Climatology	5
2	Earth's Atmosphere: Evolution, Structure and Chemical Composition of Atmosphere, Ionosphere, the Ozone Issue, Acid Precipitation	9
3	Solar and Terrestrial Radiation, Electromagnetic Spectrum, Latitudinal and Seasonal Variation, Effect of Atmosphere, Green House Effect and Heat Budget, Mechanisms of Heat Transfer	9
4	Temperature Measurements and Controls, Lapse Rate, Temperature Inversion, Types of Inversion	6
5	Atmospheric Pressure and Winds: Pressure Measurement and Distribution; Wind Observation, Measurement, Factors Affecting Wind; Geostrophic Wind and Gradient Wind, Local Winds, Models of General Circulation of the Atmosphere, Jet Stream, Cyclones and Anticyclones	9
6	Atmospheric Moisture: Hydrological Cycle, Forms of Condensation, Precipitation, Types of Precipitation, Measurement of Humidity	8
7	Air Masses and Fronts: Introduction	2
8	Climate Change: The Climate System, Detection of Climate Change, Natural Causes, Anthropogenic Causes	6
9	Classification of Climates: Thornthwaite's and Koppen's Classification	6

Books:

1. Lal, D. S. (1998): 'Climatology', Chaitanya Publishing House, Allahabad
2. Lutgens, Frederic K. & Tarbuck, Edward J. (2010): 'The Atmosphere: An Introduction to Meteorology', Pearson Prentice Hall, New Jersey
3. Oliver, John E. & Hidore, John J. (2003): 'Climatology: An Atmospheric Science', Pearson Education, Delhi
4. Savindra Singh (2005): Climatology, Prayag Pustak Bhawan, Allahabad

Code: Gg 113 Fundamentals of Economic Geography		
No. of Credits: 04 No. of Lectures: 60		
Sr. No.	Topic	Lectures
1	Definition, Nature and Scope of Economic Geography	3
2	Approaches to the Study of Economic Geography	2
3	Concepts and Principles in Economic Geography	6
4	Economic Landscape and Economic Systems	5
5	Evolution of World Economy	3
6	Factors of Production (Industrial Location)	3
7	Modes of Transport and Cost of Transport	4
8	Trade Theories	5
9	Models of Industrial Location	6
10	Industrial Regions	8
11	Measurement of Development	4
12	Economic Geographies of the Contemporary World	5
13	Economic Geography and Policy Challenges	6

Books:

1. Hartshorne, T. A. and Alexander, J. W. (2010): Economic Geography, PHI Learning, New Delhi
2. Knox, P., Agnew, J. and McCarthy, L. (2008): The Geography of the World Economy, Hodder Arnold, London
3. Lloyd, P. and Dicken, B. (1972): Location in Space: A Theoretical Approach to Economic Geography, Harper and Row, New York
4. Siddhartha, K. (2000): Economic Geography: Theories, Process and Patterns, Kisalaya Publications, New Delhi
5. Smith, D. M. (1971): Industrial Location: An Economic Geographical Analysis, John Wiley and Sons, New York

Code: Gg 114 Fundamentals of Population and Settlement Geography		
No. of Credits: 04 No. of Lectures: 60		
Sr. No.	Topic	Lectures
Part A		
1	Introduction to Human Geography	4
2	Population Geography: Definition, Scope, Nature, Relation with Other Branches, Growth and Distribution of Population	8
3	Study of Branches in Population Geography	5
4	Basic Models in Population Geography	8
5	Recent Trends in Population Geography	7
Part B		
6	Settlement Geography: Definition, Scope, Nature, Relation with Other Branches, Classification of Settlement, Site and Situation	7
7	Study of Branches in Settlement Geography	5
8	Basic Models in Settlement Geography	8
9	Development and Recent Trends in Population and Settlement Geography in Less Developed Countries and More Developed Countries	8

Books:

1. Bhende, A. and Kanitkar, T. (2008): Principles of Population Studies, Himalaya Publishing House, Mumbai
2. Chandana, R. C. and Sidhu, M. S. (1980): Introduction to Population Geography, Kalyani, New Delhi
3. Clarke, J. F. (1965): Population Geography, Pergamon Press, Oxford
4. Garnier, B. (1966): Geography of Population, Longman, London
5. Hussain, M. (1999): Human Geography, Rawat Publication, Jaipur
6. Mandal, R. B. (1979): Introduction to Rural Settlement, Concept Publishing Company, New Delhi
7. Sawant, S. B. (1994): Population Geography, Mehta Publishing House, Pune
8. Shivramkrishanan, K. C. et al (2005): Handbook of Urbanization in India, Oxford, Delhi
9. Singh, L. R. (2012): Fundamentals of Human Geography, Sharda Pustak Bhavan, Allahabad
10. Singh, R. Y. (1994): Geography of Settlement, Rawat Publication, Jaipur

Code: Gg 115 Practicals in Physical Geography		
No. of Credits: 02 No. of Practicals: 15		
Sr. No.	Topic	Practicals
Section A: Geomorphology		
1	Profile Analysis: Longitudinal, Superimposed, Projected and Composite, Intervisibility of Terrains	3
2	Slope and Aspect Maps	2
3	Hypsometric Curve and Integral	2
SectionB: Climatology		
4	Wind Rose Diagram	1
5	Climographs	1
6	Circular Graphs: Climatograph	1
7	Water Budget Diagram	2
8	Modified Köppen - Geiger Climatic Classification	3

Note: a) For 2 credits 2 hours practical per week.
b) The concerned teacher may add some points related to the subject.

Books:

1. King, C. A. M. (1966): Techniques in Geomorphology, Edward Arnold Ltd., London
2. Lutgens, F. K. and Tarbuck, E. J. (2010): The Atmosphere: An Introduction to Meteorology, Pearson Prentice Hall, New Jersey
3. Miller, A. A. (1953): The Skin of the Earth, Methuen and Co. Ltd., London
4. Monkhouse, F. J. and Wilkinson, H. R. (1964): Maps and Diagrams: Their Compilation and Construction, Methuen and Co. Ltd., London
5. Singh, S. (1998): Geomorphology, Prayag Pustak Bhawan, Allahabad
6. Strahler, A. N. (1964): Quantitative Geomorphology of Drainage Basins and Channel Networks, In: Handbook of Applied Hydrology, Ven Te Chow, Ed., Section 4-II, McGraw-Hill Book Company, New York

Code: Gg 116 Practicals in Human Geography		
No. of Credits: 02 No. of Practicals: 15		
Sr. No.	Topic	Practicals
SectionA		
1	Methods of Representing and Mapping of Population Data	3
2	Methods of Field Study : Preparation of Questionnaire /Interview Schedules	2
3	Application of Models Using Data	2
SectionB		
4	Methods of Representing and Mapping of Economic Data	3
5	Measures of Transport Network	3
6	Methods of Field Study : Preparation of Questionnaire for Land Use	2

- Note: a) For 2 credits 2 hours practical per week.
b) The concerned teacher may add some points related to the subject.

Books:

1. Chorley, R. J. and Hagget, P. (1972) Socio-economic Models in Geography, Methuen and Co., London
2. Liendsor, J. M. (1997): Techniques in Human Geography, Routledge, London
3. Lloyd P. and Dicken, B. (1972): Location in Space: A Theoretical Approach to Economic Geography, Harper and Row, New York
4. Monkhouse, F. J. and Wilkinson, H. R. (1971): Maps and Diagrams, Methuen and Co., London
5. Wood, A. and Roberts, S. (2011): Economic Geography: Places, Network and Flows, Routledge, London

Semester-II

Code: Gg 211		Coastal Geomorphology	
No. of Credits: 03No. of Lectures: 45			
Sr. No.	Topic	Lectures	
1	Introduction: Coasts and Coastal Systems and Shore Zones	8	
2	Sea Waves: Generation, Characteristics	5	
3	Tides: Generation, Classification and Theories	5	
4	Currents: Ocean and Coastal	2	
5	Coastal Sediments: Types, Properties and Transportation	3	
6	Coastal Processes and Landforms: Rocky Coasts	6	
7	Coastal Processes and Landforms: Sandy, Muddy Coasts	6	
8	Coastal Processes and Landforms: Coral Coasts	2	
9	Coastal Hazard Management	4	
10	Coastal Management: Land, Water and Ecosystem	4	

Books:

1. Bird, E. C. (2000): Coastal Geomorphology: An Introduction, John Wiley and Sons, Chichester.
2. Bloom, A. L. (2002): Geomorphology: A Systematic Analysis of Late Cenozoic, Landforms, Prentice-Hall of India, New Delhi.
3. Goudie, A. S. (Eds.) (2004): Encyclopaedia of Geomorphology, Routledge, London.
4. Ivan, V. (2006): Global Coastal Change, Blackwell publishing, Oxford.
5. King, C. A. M. (1972): Beaches and Coasts, Edward Arnold, London.
6. Masselink, G. Hughes, M. Knight, J. (2011): Introduction to Coastal Processes and Geomorphology Hodder Education, London.
7. Pethick, J. (1984): An Introduction to Coastal Geomorphology, Arnold-Heinemann, London.

Code: Gg 212Synoptic Climatology		
No. of Credits: 03No. of Lectures: 45		
Sr. No.	Topic	Lectures
1	Introduction and Scope of Synoptic Climatology, Weather Observations and Analysis	4
2	Synoptic Scale Motion: Laws of Motion	3
3	Synoptic Charts and Maps, Atmospheric Stability: Dry Adiabatic Lapse Rate and Saturated Adiabatic Lapse Rate, Changes in Stability	7
4	Air Masses: Characteristics, Identification and Modification	5
5	Fronts: Frontogenesis, Frontolysis, Frontal Types and Frontal Weather	4
6	Cyclones and Anticyclones: Wave Cyclone, Tropical Cyclone, Rossby Waves and Western Disturbances, Anticyclones: Cold and Warm Core Systems, Anticyclonic Weather	7
7	Weather Patterns: Precipitation Processes, Heat and Cold Waves, Thunderstorms	6
8	Synoptic Scale Forecasting: Types and Methods	4
9	Application of Synoptic Climatology in Pollution Studies, Aviation and Navigation	5

Books:

1. Barry, R. G. and Perry, A. H. (1973): Synoptic Climatology: Methods and Applications, Methuen and Co. Ltd., London
2. Navarra, J. G. (1979): Atmosphere, Weather and Climate, W. B. Saunders Company, Philadelphia
3. Petterson, S. (1969): Introduction to Meteorology, McGraw Hill, New York
4. Rama Sastry, A. A. (1984): Weather and Weather Forecasting, Publications Division, Ministry of Information and Broadcasting, Government of India, New Delhi
5. Stringer, E. T. (1972): Foundations of Climatology, W. H. Freeman and Company, New York

Code: Gg 221			Coastal Geomorphology: Practical		
No. of Credits: 02			No. of Practicals: 15		
Sr. No.	Topic			Practicals	
1	Study of Coastal Landforms Using Topographic Maps and Satellite Images			2	
2	Wave Analysis, Recording of Waves in the Surf Zone			3	
3	Tide Data Analysis and Classification			3	
4	Beach/ Dune/ Sand Bar Profiles			3	
5	Coastal Sediments: Sample Collection and Analysis			2	
6	Observations and Recording of Human Activities in Coastal Areas			2	

Note: a) For 2 credits 2 hours practical per week.

b) The concerned teacher may add some points related to the subject.

Books:

1. Bloom, A. L. (2002): Geomorphology: A Systematic Analysis of Late Cenozoic, Landforms, Prentice-Hall of India, New Delhi
2. Carter, R. W. G. (1988): Coastal Environments, Academic press Ltd., London
3. Dackombe, R. V. and Gardiner, V. (1983): Geomorphological Field Manual, George Allen and Unwin, London
4. Goudie, A. (1990): Geomorphological Techniques, Routledge, London
5. King, C. A. M. (1972): Beaches and Coasts, Edward Arnold, London
6. Pethick, J. (1984): An Introduction to Coastal Geomorphology, Arnold-Heinemann, London
7. Smith, M. J., Paron, P. and Griffiths, J. (2011): Geomorphological Mapping, Elsevier, Amsterdam

Code: Gg 222 Synoptic Climatology: Practical		
No. of Credits: 02 No. of Practicals: 15		
Sr. No.	Topic	Practicals
1	Scientific Notation and Conversion in Different Units, Temperature Profile, Atmospheric Stability and Humidity	3
2	Instrumentation and Measurement Techniques of Weather Elements and Processing of Weather Data	5
3	Station Model: Coding, Decoding and Plotting of Synoptic Data	3
4	Climatic Map Analysis: Daily Weather Reports	2
5	Field Work	2

Note: a) For 2 credits 2 hours practical per week.
b) The concerned teacher may add some points related to the subject.

Books:

1. Navarra, J. G. (1979): Atmosphere, Weather and Climate, W. B. Saunders Company, Philadelphia
2. World Meteorological Organization (2008): Guide to Meteorological Instruments and Methods of Observation, WMO-No. 8

Code: Gg 223			Agricultural Geography: Practical		
No. of Credits: 02			No. of Practicals: 15		
Sr. No.	Topic			Practicals	
1	Methods of Crop Concentration and Diversification			5	
2	Crop Combination Techniques			5	
3	Measurement of Agricultural Efficiency			5	

Note: a) For 2 credits 2 hours practical per week.
b) The concerned teacher may add some points related to the subject.

Books:

1. Ali, M. (1979): Dynamics of Agricultural Development in India, Concept Publication, New Delhi
2. Hussain, M. (1978): Agricultural Geography, Rawat Publication, Jaipur
3. Singh, J. and Dhillon, S. S. (1994): Agricultural Geography, Tata-McGraw Hill Publication, New Delhi
4. Yeats, M. H. (1978): An Introduction to Quantitative Analysis in Human Geography, John and John Company, Chicago

Code: Gg 224 Population Geography: Practical		
No. of Credits: 02 No. of Practicals: 15		
Sr. No.	Topic	Practicals
1	Rate of Population Change, Population Projection	3
2	Basic Measures of Fertility and Mortality	3
3	Construction of Life Table	3
4	Singulate Mean Age at Marriage	2
5	Measures of Human Activity, Human Development Index, Gender Related Development Index	2
6	Collection of Data on a Given Problem and Report Writing	2

Note: a) For 2 credits 2 hours practical per week.
b) The concerned teacher may add some points related to the subject.

Books:

1. Agarwala, S. N. (1962): Age at Marriage in India, Kitab Mahal Pvt. Ltd., Allahabad
2. Barclay, G. W. (1958): Techniques of Population Analysis, John Wiley and Sons, New York
3. Mandal, R. B., Uyanga, J. and Prasad, H. (2007): Introductory Methods in Population Analysis, Concept Publishing Company, New Delhi
4. Pathak, K. B. and Ram, F. (2013): Techniques of Demographic Analysis, Himalaya Publishing House, Mumbai
5. Shryock, H. S. (1970): The Methods and Materials of Demography, Academic Press, New York
6. Siegel, J. S. and Swanson, D. A. (2004): The Methods and Materials of Demography, Academic Press, Boston
7. Taylor, P. J. (1977): Quantitative Methods in Geography, Hughton Mifflin Co., Boston
8. Wilkinson, F. J. and Monkhouse H. R. (1966): Maps and Diagrams: Their Compilation and Construction, Methuen and Co., London

Code: Gg 231			Fluvial Geomorphology		
No. of Credits: 03			No. of Lectures: 45		
Sr. No.	Topic	Lectures			
1	Drainage Basin and Network: Laws of Drainage Composition	3			
2	Mechanics of Fluvial Erosion: Overland Flow, Throughflow and Groundwater Flow; Hydrographs	5			
3	Open Channel Hydraulics: Type of Flows, Stream Energy Hydraulic Geometry	8			
4	Sediment Transport: Suspended and Bedload	5			
5	Channel Geometry: Bedrock and Alluvial Rivers	8			
6	Concept of Grade: Graded Profile, Dynamic Equilibrium	3			
7	Fluvial, Erosional and Deposition Processes; Flood Plains, River Terraces	8			
8	River Metamorphosis and Quaternary Fluvial Systems	3			
9	River Channel Management	2			

Books:

1. Charlton, R. (2008): Fundamentals of Fluvial Geomorphology, Routledge, Oxon
2. Downs P. W. and Gregory K. J. (2004): River Channel Management, Arnold, London
3. Fryirs, K. A. and Brierley, G. J. (2013): Geomorphologic Analysis of River Systems, Wiley-Blackwell, Chichester
4. Kale, V. S. and Gupta, A. (2010): Introduction to Geomorphology, Universities Press, Hyderabad
5. Leopold, L. B., Wolman, M. G. and Miller, J. P. (1964): Fluvial Processes in Geomorphology, W. H. Freeman, San Francisco
6. Robert, A. (2003): River Processes- An Introduction to Fluvial Dynamics, Arnold, London
7. Schumm, S. A. (1977): Fluvial Systems, Wiley, New York

Code: Gg 232 Applied Climatology and Agro-Meteorology		
No. of Credits: 03 No. of Lectures: 45		
Sr. No.	Topic	Lectures
1	Nature and Scope of Applied Climatology: Atmospheric Concern and Awareness	3
2	Climate and the Physical Environment	5
3	Climate and the Biological Environment	5
4	Climate and Economic Activities (Industry, Commerce and Transport)	5
5	Climate and Human Comfort	4
6	Urban Climate and Global Environment Change: Adaptation and Mitigation	4
7	Climate Change: Past, Present and Future Scenarios, Impacts, Future Strategies and Adaptations	4
8	Nature and Scope of Agro-Meteorology, Plants and Energy Related Agro-Meteorological Element	5
9	Plant and Moisture Related Agro-Meteorological Element, Water Loss and Its Measurement	4
10	Application of RS and GIS In Agro-Meteorology	3
11	Agro-Meteorological Database Management and Its Application	3

Books:

1. Doorenbos, J. and Pruitt, W. O. (1977): Guidelines for Predicting Crop Water Requirements, FAO (United Nations)
2. Kakade, J.R. (1985): Agricultural Climatology, Metropolitan Book Co., New Delhi
3. Mavi, H. S. (1996): Introduction to Agrometeorology, Oxford and IBH Publishing Co., New Delhi
4. Oliver, J. E. (1973): Climate and Man's Environment: An Introduction to Applied Climatology, John Wiley and Sons, New York
5. Thompson, R.D. and Allen, P. (1997): Applied Climatology: Principles and Practice, Routledge, London

Code: Gg 233 Geography of Tourism		
No. of Credits: 03 No. of Lectures: 45		
Sr. No.	Topic	Lectures
1	Definition, Nature and Scope of Geography of Tourism, Relation between Geography and Tourism	3
2	Factors Affecting Tourism	2
3	Types of Tourism	6
4	Infrastructure and Support System for Tourism	6
5	Development and Planning for Tourism	6
6	Economic, Social, Physical and Cultural Impacts of Tourism	6
7	Theories in Tourism Studies	6
8	Tourism Development in India	6
9	Globalization and Tourism	4

Books:

1. Bhatia, A. K. (1991): International Tourism - Fundamentals and Practices, Sterling Publisher, New Delhi
2. Bhatia, A. K. (1996): Tourism Development: Principles and Practices, Sterling Publisher Ltd., New Delhi
3. Das, M. (1999): India: A Tourist Paradise, Sterling Publishers, New Delhi
4. Lew, A. A., Hall, C. M. and Williams, A. M. (ed) (2014): Tourism, Wiley-Blackwell, Hoboken
5. Pearce, D. G. (1987): Tourism Today: A Geographical Analysis, Longman, Harlow
6. Robinson, H. (1996): A Geography of Tourism, Macdonald and Evans, London
7. Smith, L. J. S. (2010): Tourism Analysis: A Handbook, Halstead Press, Sydney

Code: Gg 234Settlement Geography		
No. of Credits: 03No. of Lectures: 45		
Sr. No.	Topic	Lectures
1	Introduction: Definitions, Nature, Scope and Approaches to Study of Settlement Geography	5
2	Evolution and Development of Settlement in World and India	6
3	Size, Spacing, Types and Patterns of settlements	5
4	Fundamental Concepts in Settlement Geography	7
5	Theories and Models in Settlement Geography	6
6	Changing Morphology and Segregation of Rural and Urban settlements	5
7	Rural Dwelling and House Types in India, Urban Forms	4
8	Current Trends in Settlement Geography	3
9	Problems and Prospects of Settlements	2
10	Role of RS and GIS in Rural and Urban Settlement Planning	2

Books:

1. Alam, M. and Gopi, K. N. (1982): Settlement System of India, Oxford and IBH Publication, New Delhi
2. Bose, A. (1980): India's Urbanisation, Tata McGraw Hill, New Delhi
3. Carter, H. (1979): The Study of Urban Geography, Arnold Heinemann, London
4. Haggett, P. (1965): Locational Analysis in Geography, Edward Arnold, London
5. Hall, T. (2006): Urban Geography, Routledge, London
6. Mandal, R. B. (2001): Introduction to Rural Settlement, Concept Publishing Company, New Delhi
7. Maurya S. D. (2014): Settlement Geography, Sharda Pustak Bhavan, Allahabad
8. Pacione, M. (2009): Urban Geography, Routledge, New York
9. Ramchandran, R. (1997): Urbanization and Urban Systems in India, Oxford University Press, New Delhi
10. Shivramkrishanan, Kudu and Singh: Handbook on Urbanization in India, Oxford University Press, New Delhi
11. Siddharth, K. and Mukherjee, S. (2013): Cities, Urbanization and Urban System, Kisalaya Publishing, New Delhi
12. Singh, R.Y. (1994): Geography of Settlements, Rawat Publications, Jaipur

Code: Gg 241 Fluvial Geomorphology: Practical		
No. of Credits: 02 No. of Practicals: 15		
Sr. No.	Topic	Practicals
1	Drainage Basin and Network Morphometry, Longitudinal Profile and Hack's Stream Gradient Index	4
2	Calculation of Hydraulic Geometry Equations	2
3	Calculation of Runoff, Sediment Load and Sediment Yield	2
4	Calculation of Velocity and Discharge Using Manning Equation Estimation of Unit Stream Power and Shear Stress	2
5	Measurement of Channel Cross-Section in the Field, Study of Erosional and Depositional Features in the Field Mapping of Landscape Materials: Zingg's Shape Analysis	5

Note: a) For 2 credits 2 hours practical per week.
b) The concerned teacher may add some points related to the subject.

Books:

1. Charlton, R. (2008): Fundamentals of Fluvial Geomorphology, Routledge, Oxon
2. Kondolf, G. M. and Piegay, H. (2003): Tools in Fluvial Geomorphology, Wiley, Chichester
3. Leopold, L. B., Wolman, M. G. and Miller, J. P. (1964): Fluvial Processes in Geomorphology, W. H. Freeman, San Francisco
4. Robert, A. (2003): River Processes - An Introduction to Fluvial Dynamics, Arnold, London
5. Schumm, S. A. (1977): Fluvial Systems, Wiley, New York

Code: Gg 242 Applied Climatology and Agro-Meteorology: Practical**No. of Credits: 02****No. of Practicals: 15**

Sr. No.	Topic	Practicals
1	Climatic Classification: Thornthwaite	3
2	Climate and Architectural Analysis, Comfort Indices, Heat and Cold Waves	4
3	Statistical Analysis of Climatic Data	3
4	Estimation of Reference Crop Evapotranspiration, Crop Coefficient and Calculation of Crop Evapotranspiration	3
5	Computation of Irrigation Scheduling	2

Note: a) For 2 credits 2 hours practical per week.

b) The concerned teacher may add some points related to the subject.

Books:

1. Doorenbos, J. and Pruitt, W. O. (1977): Guidelines for Predicting Crop Water Requirements, FAO (United Nations)
2. Oliver, J. E. (1973): Climate and Man's Environment: An Introduction to Applied Climatology, John Wiley and Sons, New York
3. Thornthwaite, C. W. and Mather, J. R. (1957): Instructions and Tables for Computing Potential Evapotranspiration and Water Balance, Drexel Institute of Technology, Laboratory of Climatology

Code: Gg 243 Geography of Tourism: Practical		
No. of Credits: 02 No. of Practicals: 15		
Sr. No.	Topic	Practicals
1	Source of Data	3
2	Perception Studies	3
3	Evaluation of Tourism Potential / Carrying Capacity Analysis	4
4	Analysis of Tourism Impacts and Report Writing	5

Note: a) For 2 credits 2 hours practical per week.
b) The concerned teacher may add some points related to the subject.

Books:

1. Kaul, R. K. (1985): Dynamics of Tourism and Recreation, Inter India, New Delhi
2. Pearce, D. (1987): Tourism Today: A Geographical Analysis, Longman Scientific and Technical, New York
3. Smith, L. J. S. (2010): Practical Tourism Research, CABI, Wallingford
4. Smith, L. J. S. (2010): Tourism Analysis: A Handbook, Halstead Press, Sydney

Code: Gg 244 Settlement Geography: Practical		
No. of Credits: 02 No. of Practicals: 15		
Sr. No.	Topic	Practicals
1	Methods of Concentration and Dispersion of Settlements	2
2	Measurement of Shape (Pattern) of Settlements, Determinants of Spacing and Methods of Size and Spacing, Pattern Variation of Settlements	5
3	Basic Measures for Urbanization and Calculation of CBD by Vance and Evan's Method	3
4	Index of City Distribution, Methods of Urban Renewal and Calculation of Urban Sprawl	3
5	Collection of Data on a Given Problem and Report Writing	2

Note: a) For 2 credits 2 hours practical per week.
b) The concerned teacher may add some points related to the subject.

Books:

1. Haggett, P. (1965): Locational Analysis in Human Geography, Edward Arnold, London
2. Hall, T. (2006): Urban Geography, Routledge, London
3. Mandal, R. B. (2001): Introduction to Rural Settlement, Concept Publishing Company, New Delhi
4. Pacione, M. (2009): Urban Geography- A Global Perspective, Routledge, London
5. Pathak, K. B. and Ram, F. (2013): Techniques of Demographic Analysis, Himalaya Publishing House, Mumbai
6. Ramachandran, R. (1997) Urbanization and Urban Systems in India, Oxford University Press, Delhi
7. Siddharth, K. and Mukherjee, S. (2013): Cities, Urbanization and Urban System, Kaisalaya Publishing Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi
8. Wilkinson, F. J. and Monkhouse H. R. (1966): Maps and Diagrams – Their Compilation and Construction, Methuen and Co., London

Code: Gg 251			Surveying: Concepts and Methods		
No. of Credits: 03			No. of Practicals: 15		
Sr. No.	Topic	Practicals			
1	Introduction to Surveying and Leveling	1			
2	Dumpy Level Survey: Rise and Fall Method, Collimation Level Method, Profile Drawing and Contouring	6			
3	Theodolite Survey: Intersection Method, Tacheometric Method, Contouring	6			
4	GPS: Road Mapping	2			

Note: a) For 3 credits 3 hours practical per week.
b) The concerned teacher may add some points related to the subject.

Books:

1. Basak, N. N. (1994): Surveying and Levelling, Tata McGraw-Hill Education, Delhi
2. Bhavikatt, S. S. (2009): Surveying and Levelling, I. K. International, New Delhi
3. Kanetkar, T. P. and Kulkarni, S.V. (1960): Surveying and Leveling- Part I and II, A. V. Ghriha Prakashan, Pune
4. Pugh, J. C. (1975): Surveying for Field Scientists, Methuen and Co. London
5. Roy, S. K. (2004): Fundamentals of Surveying, PHI Learning, New Delhi

Code: Gg 252 Statistical Methods: Concepts and Methods		
No. of Credits: 04 No. of Practicals: 15		
Sr. No.	Topic	Practicals
1	Univariate Analysis: Measures of Central Tendency, Measures of Dispersion	2
2	Bivariate Analysis: Covariance, Correlation and Regression (Linear, Exponential, Power- Law, Logarithmic), Explained Variance, Residuals, Mapping of Residuals	5
3	Probability: Normal, Binomial and Poisson Distributions	3
4	Inferential Statistics: Sample and Population, Sampling Distribution, Hypothesis Testing: Formulation, Rejection Rule, One and Two-Tailed Tests, Significance Level, Degrees of Freedom, Type I and Type II Errors	1
5	Student's T-Test, ANOVA: One-Way, Two-Way (Single and Multiple Entry), Chi-Square Test: One-Way and Two-Way	4

Note: a) For 4 credits 2 hours practical twice a week.
b) The concerned teacher may add some points related to the subject.

Books:

1. Frank, H. and Althoen, S. C. (1994): Statistics: Concepts and Applications, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge
2. Hammond, R. and McCullagh, P. (1991): Quantitative Techniques in Geography, Clarendon Press, Oxford
3. Mann, P. S. (2007): Introductory Statistics, John Wiley and Sons, New Delhi

Code: Gg 251			Remote Sensing: Concepts and Methods		
No. of Credits: 03			No. of Practicals: 15		
Sr. No.	Topic	Practicals			
Part A					
1	Introduction to Remote Sensing, Characteristics of Electromagnetic Radiation (EMR):EMR Spectrum, Blackbody, Radiation Laws	2			
2	Interaction of EMR with Atmosphere and Earth's Surface: Reflection, Absorption, Transmission, Scattering and Refraction. Atmospheric Windows	1			
3	Fundamentals of Aerial Photography, Aerial Cameras, Geometric Characteristics of Aerial Photographs	2			
4	Photo Scale, Image Displacement, Parallax and Stereoscopy, Elements of Photo Interpretation	2			
5	Introduction to Digital Photogrammetry	1			
6	Basics of Satellite Remote Sensing: Definition, Principle, Stages and Types, Platforms and Orbits	1			
7	Sensors and Scanning Systems, Sensor Performance Parameters, MSS and DEM Images, FCC and TCC	1			
Part B					
8	Determination of Scale of Aerial Photographs	1			
9	Interpretation of Stereo Pair of Aerial Photographs	2			
10	Introduction to Reference System of IRS Satellites, Data Products and Formats, Interpretation of Satellite Images	2			

- Note: a) For 3 credits 3 hours practical per week.
b) The concerned teacher may add some points related to the subject.

Books:

1. Campbell, J. B. (2002): Introduction to Remote Sensing, Taylor and Francis, London
2. Joseph, G. (2003): Fundamentals of Remote Sensing, University Press, Hyderabad
3. Ollier Lillesand, T. M. and Ralph, K. W. (2008): Remote Sensing and Image Interpretation, John Wiley and Sons, Singapore
4. Sabins, F. F. (1996): Remote Sensing: Principles and Interpretation, W. H. Freeman and Company, San Francisco
5. Tempfi, K., Kerle, N., Huurneman, G. and Janssen, L. F. (Eds) (2009): Principles of Remote Sensing – An Introductory Text Book, The International Institute for Geoinformation Science - Netherlands

Semester-III**Code: Gg 311****Tropical Geomorphology****No. of Credits: 03 No. of Lectures: 45**

Sr. No.	Topic	Lectures
1	Introduction to Tropics: Tropics as Part of Gondwana, Its Special Features and Major Landforms; Tropical Hydrology: Climate; Rainfall Erosivity, Temperature, Winds, Tropical Disturbances and Water Balance; Role of Vegetation, Climatic Geomorphology and Morphogenetic Regions, Geomorphology in the Tropics	6
2	Weathering Processes and Profiles in Humid Tropical Environment	6
3	Duricrusts and Types: Laterite - Processes, Profiles and Landforms	6
4	Hillslopes, Pediments and Gullies	3
5	Rivers in Tropics: Discharge, Sediment Load, Cross Sectional Characteristics and Floodplain Morphology	3
6	Tropical Coasts and Deltas	3
7	Distribution and Types of Karst in Tropics	2
8	Tropical Planation: Etchplain, Peneplain, Pediplain and Inselbergs	5
9	The Arid Tropics: Hydrology, Landforms and Aeolian Geomorphology	5
10	Quaternary Climate Changes and Landforms in Tropics	3
11	Anthropogenic Alteration of Geomorphic Processes in Tropics	3

Books:

1. Budel, J. (1982): Climatic Geomorphology, Princeton University Press, Princeton
2. Faniran, A. and Jeje, L. K. (1983): Humid Tropical Geomorphology, Longman, London
3. Goudie, A. (1985): Duricrusts in Tropical and Sub Tropical Landscapes, Alien Unwin, Australia
4. Goudie, A. S. (2004): (Eds.), Encyclopedia of Geomorphology, Routledge, London
5. Gupta, A. (2011): Tropical Geomorphology, Cambridge University Press, London
6. Thomas, M. F. (1994): Geomorphology in the Tropics: A study of Weathering and Denudation in Low Latitudes, John Wiley and Sons, Chichester

Code: Gg 312 Monsoon Climatology		
No. of Credits: 03 No. of Lectures: 45		
Sr. No.	Topic	Lectures
1	Introduction and Scope of Monsoon Climatology, Historical Background and Economic Importance	3
2	Different Concepts Regarding Origin of Monsoon, the Asian Monsoon: East and South Asian Monsoon, Classical Theory of Indian Monsoons	6
3	Monsoon Model: Driving Mechanism, Realistic Monsoon Model	5
4	Monsoon Climatology: Normal Temperature, Wind and Pressure, Dates of Onset and Withdrawal, Monsoon Rainfall	5
5	Regional Aspects of Indian Monsoon: Semi-Permanent Systems – Heat Low, Monsoon Trough, Easterly Jet, Tibetan High	6
6	Interseasonal Variation: Active and Break Period, Depressions, Trough of Low Pressure, Mid – Tropospheric Disturbances, Offshore and Onshore Vortices, Effect of Orography	6
7	Interannual Variation: Variability of Summer Monsoon Rainfall, Snow Cover, Meteorological Teleconnections: ENSO, IOD, NAO; Walker Circulation, the Role of Ocean and Upper Atmosphere	8
8	Monsoon Forecast: Different Time Scales, Factors for Forecasting, Power Regression and Parametric Model, MONEX and IIOE	6

Books:

1. Das, P. K. (1991): Monsoons, National Book Trust, New Delhi
2. Fein, J. S. and Stephens, P. L. (1987): Monsoons, John Wiley and Sons, New York
3. Keshavmurthy, K. N. (1992): The Physics of Monsoons, Allied Publishers Limited, New Delhi.
4. Pant, G. B. and Rupa Kumar, K. (1997): Climates of South Asia, John Wiley and sons, Chichester
5. Rao, Y. P. (1976): Meteorological Monograph, Meteorology No. 1/1976, Southwest Monsoon, India Meteorological Department

Code: Gg 313Geography of Development		
No. of Credits: 03No. of Lectures: 45		
Sr. No.	Topic	Lectures
1	Definition, Nature and Scope Relation between Geography and Development	4
2	Concepts and Principles of Development	6
3	Developed and Developing Economies	4
4	Culture and Development	4
5	Rural Agricultural Development	4
6	Urban Industrial Development	4
7	Poverty	4
8	Geographies of Inequities and Uneven Development	5
9	Strategies of Development	4
10	Theories of Development	6

Books:

1. Desai, V. and Potter, B. R. (Eds.) (2011): The Companion to Development Studies, A Hodder-Viva Edition, London
2. Dutta, R. and Sundaram, K. P. M. (2002): Indian Economy, S. Chand Publications, New Delhi
3. Haynes, J. (2008): Development Studies, Polity Short Introduction Series
4. Hodder, R. (2000): Development Geography, Routledge, London
5. Peet, R. (2005): Theories of Development, Rawat Publications, Jaipur
6. Potter, R. B., Binns, T., Elliot, J. A. and Smith, D. (1999): Geographies of Development, Longman, London
7. UNDP (2002): Human Development Report, Oxford University Press, Oxford

Code: Gg 314Geography of Migration		
No. of Credits: 03No. of Lectures: 45		
Sr. No.	Topic	Lectures
1	Introduction: Definition, Nature, Scope, Significance and Concepts	4
2	Determinants of Migration: Push and Pull Factors, Incentives for Migration: Empirical Evidence and Current Significance	4
3	Process of Migration and Application of Theories	8
4	Types of Migration: Internal Migration and International Migration	6
5	Consequences of Migration and Current Issues	6
6	Migration and Its Geographical and Demographic Significance	5
7	International Migration: Problems and Prospects, Pattern of Migration, International Laws and Conventions, Environmental Issues and Migration	5
8	Refugee Migration: Global and National Pattern in Refugee Migration, International Laws and Conventions	4
9	Recent Development in Migration in Developed and Developing Countries	3

Books:

1. Brown, A.A. ed. (1977): Internal Migration: A Comparative Perspective, Academic Press, New York,
2. Cohen, Robin (1996): Theories of Migration, Edward Elga, Cheltenham.
3. Demko, G. et. al (1977) : Population Geog : A Reader, New York, McGraw Hill.
4. Harvey, David (1973): Social Justice and City, Edward Arnold and The Johns Hopkins University Press, Baltimore.
5. Jackson. J. A. (1969): Migration. University Press, Cambridge.
6. Jones,E.ed. (1975): Readings in Social Geography, Oxford University Press, Oxford.
7. Khadaria, B. (2010): India Migration Report 2009: Past, Present and Future Outlook, Cambridge University Press, New Delhi
8. Kosinki, L.A. et.al.eds (1975) : People on The Move, Methuen, London.
9. Oberai, A.S. and Singh, H.K.M. (1983): Causes and Consequences of Internal Migration: A Study in the Indian Punjab, Oxford University Press Delhi.
10. O'Neill, B. C. O. (2001): Population and Climate Change, Cambridge University, Press, Cambridge.

Code: Gg 321			Tropical Geomorphology: Practical		
No. of Credits: 02			No. of Practicals: 15		
Sr. No.	Topic		Practicals		
1	Bowen's and Golditch's Weathering Reaction Series Calculation and Interpretations of Chemical Weathering Indices		2		
2	Clay Mineralogy, Listing of Important Clay Minerals and Their Properties		1		
3	Universal Soil Loss Equation (USLE)		3		
4	Sediment in Sections (Miall's Lithocode)		2		
5	Field Study of Landscapes, Weathering Profiles, Laterite Profiles and Lithosections		4		
6	Textural Analysis of the Sediments Collected During the Field Trip		3		

- Note: a) For 2 credits 2 hours practical per week.
b) The concerned teacher may add some points related to the subject.

Books:

1. Budel, J. (1982): Climatic Geomorphology, Princeton University Press, Princeton
2. Faniran, A. and Jeje, L. K. (1983): Humid Tropical Geomorphology, Longman, London
3. Goudie, A. (1985): Duricrusts in Tropical and Sub Tropical Landscapes, Alien Unwin, Australia
4. Goudie, A. S. (2004): (Eds.), Encyclopedia of Geomorphology, Routledge, London System for the ARIES AUV, Monterey, California: Naval Postgraduate School; Springfield
5. Gupta, A. (2011): Tropical Geomorphology, Cambridge University Press, London
6. Thomas, M. F. (1994): Geomorphology in the Tropics: A study of Weathering and Denudation in Low Latitudes, John Wiley and Sons, Chichester

Code: Gg 322 Monsoon Climatology: Practical**No. of Credits: 02****No. of Practicals: 15**

Sr. No.	Topic	Practicals
1	Study of Indian Daily Weather Report (IDWR), Preparation of Report About the Monsoon Activity During A Particular Week with Respect To Temperature, Rainfall, Semi-Permanent System and Their Outlook. Note: Based on Map Discussion	4
2	Preparation of Temperature and Pressure Distribution Maps	2
3	Preparation of Rainfall Distribution Maps for Meteorological Subdivisions	2
4	Tephigram: Computation of Total Precipitable Water and Various Meteorological Parameters	4
5	Areal Precipitation: Thiessen Polygon Method	1
6	Field Work	2

Note: a) For 2 credits 2 hours practical per week.

b) The concerned teacher may add some points related to the subject.

Books:

1. Daily and weekly weather reports of India Meteorological Department

Code: Gg 323			Geography of Development: Practical		
No. of Credits: 02			No. of Practicals: 15		
Sr. No.	Topic			Practicals	
1	Indices of Human Development			4	
2	Indices of Regional Development			3	
3	Collection of Demographic and Socio-Economic Data at Household Level from Primary and / or Secondary Sources and Preparation of an Analytical Survey Report to Assess the Development of an Area			8	

Note: a) For 2 credits 2 hours practical per week.
b) The concerned teacher may add some points related to the subject.

Books:

1. Lawson, V. A. (2007): Making Development Geography, Hodder Arnold, London
2. Liendsor, J. M. (1997): Techniques in Human Geography, Routledge, New York

Code: Gg 324 Geography of Migration: Practical		
No. of Credits: 02 No. of Practicals: 15		
Sr. No.	Topic	Practicals
1	Direct Estimates of Net Migration: Place of Birth and Last Residence, Duration of Residence and Place of Residence on a Specific Date before the Census	3
2	Basic Measures of Migration	2
3	Indirect Estimates of Net Migration: National Growth Rate Method and Residual Method Survival Rate Method: Life Table Survival Rate (LTSR) and Census Survival Rate Method	4
4	Inter-Censal Net Migration by Residual Method, Inter-Censal Cohort Component Method, Inter-Censal Component Method for Foreign Born Population, Estimates of Net Immigration of Alien Population, Estimates of National Abroad	4
5	Collection of Data on a Given Problem and Report Writing	2

Note: a) For 2 credits 2 hours practical per week.
b) The concerned teacher may add some points related to the subject.

Books:

1. Jacob S. Siegel and David a. Swanson (2004): The Methods and Materials of Demography, Second Edition, Elsevier Science, USA.
2. John Weeks (2005): Population: An Introduction to Concepts and Issues, Wordsworth Learning, Singapore 9th edition.
3. Mitra R. G., (2002): Understanding Patterns of Migration from Census 2001 Data, Population Stabilization and Development, Council of Cultural Growth and Cultural Relations, Cuttack
4. Shryock, Henry S. Jacob S. Siegel and Associate, (1980): The Methods and Materials of Demography Vol.1 U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington D.C.
5. Todaro, Michael P.(1976), Internal Migration in Developing Countries, International Labour Office, Geneva
6. United Nations, (1974): Methods of Measuring Internal Migration, Manual VI, UN, New York.
7. United Nations, (1979): "Trends and Characteristics of International Migration since 1950" Demographic Studies No. 64, UN, New York
8. United Nations, (1983): Determinants and Consequences of Population Trends, Vol 1, UN, New York, Chapter-VI.

Code: Gg 331		GIS: Concepts and Methods	
No. of Credits: 03		No. of Practicals: 15	
Sr. No.	Topic	Practicals	
1	GIS: Definition and Development	1	
2	Elements of GIS	1	
3	Types of Databases	1	
4	Data Models: Spatial and Non-Spatial	1	
5	Map Projection and Scale	1	
6	Spatial Data Model Entities: Vector and Raster Properties	2	
7	Preparation of Base Map Using Topographical Map or Open Source Data	2	
8	Preparation of Thematic Maps: Vector and Raster Based	2	
9	Database: Concepts and Queries	2	
10	Concept of Map Layout and Visualization	2	

Note: a) For 3 credits 3 hours practical per week.
b) The concerned teacher may add some points related to the subject.

Books:

1. Burrough, P. A. and McDonnell, R. A. (1998): Principles of Geographical Information Systems, Oxford University press Inc., New York
2. Chang, K. T. (2008): Introduction to Geographic Information Systems, Avenue of the Americas, McGraw-Hill, New York
3. Environmental Systems Research Institute, Inc. (1998): Understanding GIS: The ARC/INFO Method, ESRI Press, Redlands
4. Goodchild, M. F. (2003): Geographic Information Science and System for Environmental Management, Annual Review of Environment and Resource 28: 493-519

Code: Gg 332Geographical Thought		
No. of Credits: 03No. of Lectures: 45		
Sr. No.	Topic	Lectures
1	Geographical Knowledge of the Ancient World: Greek-Roman Period, Contribution of Explorers	6
2	Geography of Medieval Period: Contribution by Arab Geographers	3
3	Contribution of Modern Geographers	8
4	Dichotomy and Dualism	5
5	Conceptual Development: Areal Differentiation, Regional Synthesis, Locational and Spatial Analysis	6
6	Quantitative Revolution; Behavioural, Human and Welfare Approach	4
7	Evolutionary Biology and Geographical Thought, the Political Economy Perspective in Human Geography	4
8	Marxist Geography, Radical Geography, Geography of Gender	3
9	Modern Geographical Thoughts, Geography and Public Policy	6

Books:

1. Arild, H. J. (1999): Geography: History and Concepts, SAGE Publications, London
2. Chorley, R. J. (Ed): Directions in Geography, Matheun and Co., London
3. Dikshit, R. D. (1997): Geographical Thought: Contextual History of Ideas, Prentice Halls, New Delhi
4. Goudie, A. (Ed) (2004): Encyclopedia of Geomorphology, Routledge, London
5. Hussain, M. (1984): Evolution of Geographical Thought, Rawat Publications, Jaipur
6. Richard, P. (1998): Modern Geographical Thought, Blackwell, Singapore
7. Warf, B. (Ed) (2006): Encyclopedia of Human Geography, SAGE Publications, New Delhi

Code: Gg 333 Research Methodology		
No. of Credits: 03 No. of Lectures: 45		
Sr. No.	Topic	Lectures
1	Methods of Geographical Studies	4
2	Research: Definition, Types (Pure and Applied), Classification	5
3	Routes of Explanation: Inductive and Deductive	4
4	Hypothesis, Theories, Laws and Models	4
5	Research Question, Objectives and Significance of Research	4
6	Research Design: Data Collection and Analysis	5
7	Recent Trends in Geographical Research: Physical and Human Geography	5
8	Ethics in Scientific Research	4
9	Scientific Journals (Impact Factor, Citation)	2
10	Presentation of Research Findings: Report Writing, Presentation and Formatting	4
11	Research Proposal	4

Books:

1. Gomez, B. and Jones, J. P. III (2010): Research Methods in Geography: A Critical Introduction, John Wiley and Sons
2. Goudie, A. (Ed) (2004): Encyclopedia of Geomorphology, Routledge, London
3. Gregory, D., Johnston, R., Pratt, G., Watts, M. and Whatmore, S. (2009): The Dictionary of Human Geography, Wiley-Blackwell, Singapore
4. Montello, D. and Sutton, P. (2013): An Introduction to Scientific Research Methods in Geography and Environmental Studies, SAGE Publications
5. Warf, B. (Ed)(2006): Encyclopedia of Human Geography, SAGE Publications, London

Code: Gg 341 Multivariate Statistics: Concepts and Methods		
No. of Credits: 03 No. of Practicals: 15		
Sr. No.	Topic	Practicals
1	Geographical Data and Multivariate Analysis, Matrix Algebra: Concepts and Exercises	1
2	Non-Linear Bivariate Relationships, Multivariate Analysis: Multiple Regression and Correlation	3
3	Trend Surface Analysis: Computation of Linear Trend and Ideas of Quadratic and Cubic Surfaces	2
4	Principal Component Analysis, Factor Analysis	4
5	Logistic Model	1
6	Canonical Correlation Analysis	1
7	Discriminant Analysis: 2 Variables	1
8	Harmonic Analysis: Fourier Series: Basic Idea Computation of First Approximation to Harmonic Analysis	2

Note: a) For 3 credits 3 hours practical per week.
b) The concerned teacher may add some points related to the subject.

Books:

1. Acevedo, M. F. (2012): Data Analysis and Statistics for Geography, Environmental Science and Engineering, CRC Press, London
2. Johnston, R. J. (1978): Multivariate Statistics in Geography, Longman, London
3. Rogerson, P. A. (2010): Statistical Methods for Geography, Sage Publications, London
4. Summer, G. (1978): Mathematics for Physical Geographers, John Wiley, New York
5. Yeats, M. H. (1974): An Introduction to Quantitative Analysis in Human Geography, McGraw-Hill, New York

Code: Gg 342 Geography of South Asia		
No. of Credits: 03 No. of Lectures: 45		
Sr. No.	Topic	Lectures
1	South Asia as a Region, Strategic Importance	3
2	Physical Aspects: Physiographic Divisions, Climate, Soil, Natural Vegetation	4
3	Cultural Framework: Language, Religion, Races, Ethnicity	4
4	Population, Poverty and Development	4
5	Agricultural System in South Asia and Contemporary Issues	4
6	Social and Cultural Issues in South Asia.	4
7	Urbanisation Pattern and Contemporary Issues	3
8	Border Related Issues: Territorial and Maritime Disputes Major River System and Trans-Boundary River Water Issues.	6
9	Major Environmental Issues: Challenges to Biodiversity, Climate Change, Disaster Preparedness	6
10	South Asia in Global Economy	4
11	SAARC: Role, Challenges and Potentialities in Regional Integration	3

Books:

1. Bradnock, R. W. (2016): The Routledge Atlas of South Asian affairs, Routledge Publication, London
2. Farmer, B. H. (1993): An Introduction to South Asia, Routledge Publications, London
3. Gonsalves, F. and Jetly, N. (1999): The Dynamics of South Asia: A Regional Co-operation and SAARC, Sage, New Delhi
4. Johnson, B. L. C (1981): South Asia, Heinemann Educational Books Ltd., Exeter
5. Mollinga, P. A. (2000): Water for Food and Rural Development Approaches and Initiatives in South Asia, Sage, New Delhi
6. Shafi, M. (2000): Agriculture Geography of South Asia, McMillan India, New Delhi

Code: Gg 343 Computer Programming: Concepts and Methods		
No. of Credits: 03 No. of Practicals: 15		
Sr. No.	Topic	Practicals
1	Introduction to Computer Programming, Introduction to Computer System : Hardware and Software Introduction to Programming Methodology, Logic of Computer Program : Algorithmic Approach Algorithm : Definition, Characteristics, Advantages and Limitations Flowcharts :Definition, Symbols of Flow Chart Pseudocode : Definition and Basic Logic Structures (Sequence Logic, Selection Logic and Iteration Logic, Advantages and Limitations) Types of Programming Languages : Low Level and High Level	2
2	Introduction to 'C' Language 'C' Language : History, Importance, Structure of a 'C' Program 'C' Character Set (Letters, Digits, Special Characters and White Spaces), C Tokens, Keywords and Identifiers Constants (Numeric and Character), Variables (Variable Name, Basic Data Types, Declaration of Variables, Initializing of Variables). Operators: Arithmetic: Increment/Decrement (Prefix, Postfix): Advanced Assignment Operators Input / Output Functions	2
3	The Decision Control Structure: the <i>if</i> statement, the <i>if-else</i> statement, Nested <i>if-elses</i> , Logical Operators, Conditional Operators	2
4	The Loop Control Structure: the <i>while</i> Loop, the <i>for</i> Loop, the <i>do-while</i> Loop	4
5	The Case Control Structure: Using <i>switch</i>	5

- Note: a) For 3 credits 3 hours practical per week.
b) The concerned teacher may add some points related to the subject.

Books:

1. Balagurusamy, E. (2006): Object oriented programming with C++: Tata McGraw- Hill Publication, New Delhi
2. Kanetkar, Y. (2007): Let Us C, BPB Publications, New Delhi
3. Kernighan, B. W. and Ritchie, D. M. (1988): The C programming Language Published by Prentice-Hall, New York (eBook)
4. King, K. N. (2008): C Programming: A Modern Approach, W. W. Norton Company, New York, London

Code: Gg 344			Regional Planning		
No. of Credits: 03			No. of Lectures: 45		
Sr. No.	Topic	Lectures			
1	Introduction: Concepts, Nature and Scope, Role of Geography in Regional Planning	5			
2	Historical Development of Regional Planning (Developed, Less Developed and India)	5			
3	Regional, Techno-Economic and Diagnostic Surveys	5			
4	Salient Features of Indian Five Year Plans, NITI Aayog	6			
5	State, District and Block Level Planning	6			
6	Regional Planning and Disparities in India	5			
7	Natural and Cultural Orientation of Regional Planning in India	5			
8	Regional Development and Planning Strategies: Case Studies from Developed and Developing Countries	8			

Books:

1. Bhat, L. S. (1973): Regional Planning in India, Statistical Publishing Society, Kolkata
2. Chand, M. and Puri, V. K. (2003): Regional Planning in India, Allied Publishers Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi
3. Chandana, R. C. (2000): Regional Planning- A Comprehensive Text, Kalyani Publisher, Ludhiana
4. Dube, K. N. (1990): Planning and Development in India, Asia Publishing House, New Delhi
5. Friedmann, J. and Alonso, W. (1967): Regional Development and Planning: A Reader, MIT Press, New York
6. Glasson, J. and Marshall, T. (2007): Regional Planning, Routledge, New York
7. Govt. of India (1986): Regional Plan 2001: National Capital Region, NCRPB, Ministry of Urban Development, New Delhi
8. India Year Book (2014): Publication Division, New Delhi
9. Mishra, H. N. (2005): Regional Planning, Rawat Publication, Jaipur
10. Mishra, R. P. (1992): Regional Planning, Concepts, Techniques, Policies and Case Studies, Concept Publication, New Delhi
11. Mishra, R. P. (2002): Regional Planning in India- Concept Publication, New Delhi

Code: Gg 345 Geography of India		
No. of Credits: 03 No. of Lectures: 45		
Sr. No.	Topic	Lectures
1	India as a Nation: An Overview , Physical and Administrative Divisions	6
2	Major Physical Regions: Geology , Geomorphology and Drainage	6
3	Climatic Regions: Monsoon, Agro-Climatic Zones and Their Importance	6
4	Distribution of Soils and Vegetation in India	6
5	Population in India: Problems and Prospects	5
6	Economic Development in India and Globalization	6
7	Religion, Language and Races	5
8	Contemporary Issues : Environmental, Natural Hazards, Social and Economic	5

Books:

1. Dutta, R. and Sundaram, K. P. M. (2002): Indian Economy, S. Chand Publications, New Delhi.
2. Kale, V. S. (2014): Landscapes and Landforms of India, Springer, Dordrecht
3. Khullar D. R. (2011) India A Comprehensive Geography, Kalyani Publishers, Ludhiana
4. Sharma, H. S. and Kale, V. S. (2009): Geomorphology in India, Prayag Pustak Bhavan, Allahabad
5. Shivkumar, A. K., Panda, P. and Ved, R.R. (2013) : Handbook of Population and Development in India, Oxford University Press, Oxford.
6. Singh, G.(2010) A Geography of India, Atma Ram and Sons, Delhi
7. Singh, R. L. (1993): India: A Regional Geography, National Geographical Society of India, Varanasi
8. Spate, O. H. K. (1954): A General and Regional Geography, Methuen publisher, London

Semester-IV**Code: Gg 411****Applied Geography - I****No. of Credits: 02****No. of Practicals: 15**

Sr. No.	Topic	Practicals
1	Preparation for the Field Visit	2
2	Field Visit of Any One of the Physical Divisions of India	9
3	Field Database Compilation and Processing	2
4	Preparation of Field Report	2

Books:

1. Goudie, A. (1990): Geomorphological Techniques, Routledge, London
2. Pacione, M. (1999): Applied Geography: Principles and Practice, Routledge, London
3. Robinson, G.M. (1998): Methods and Techniques in Human Geography, John Wiley, Michigan

Code: Gg 412		
Applied Geography - II		
No. of Credits: 02 No. of Lectures: 30		
Sr. No.	Topic	Lectures
1	Significance of the Two Mega Features of India, Western Ghats and Himalayas	1
Part I - Western Ghats		
2	Formation of the Deccan Traps and Geology of the Terrain	2
3	Evolution of the Western Ghats Mountain	2
4	Climatic Setup, Orographic Effect and Rainfall Distribution	2
5	Drainage Systems and Water Resources	2
6	Flora and Fauna: Biodiversity Hotspot	2
7	Population Distribution, Structure and Occupation	3
8	Man Environment Interactions in the Region, Issues and Challenges	2
Part II - Himalayas		
9	Evolution of the Himalayas, Physiographic Divisions and Geology	2
10	Climatic Setup, Orographic Effect, Rainfall Distribution and Climate Change Indicators	3
11	Drainage Systems and Water Resources	2
12	Flora and Fauna: Biodiversity Hotspot	2
13	Population Distribution, Structure and Occupation	3
14	Man Environment Interactions, Issues and Challenges	2

Books:

1. Gunnell, Y. and Radhakrishna, B. P. (2001): (Eds.), Sahyadri, The great Escarpment of The Indian Subcontinent, Geological Society of India, Bangalore (Memoir 47(1))
2. Gunnell, Y. and Radhakrishna, B. P. (2001): (Eds.), Sahyadri, The great Escarpment of The Indian Subcontinent, Geological Society of India, Bangalore (Memoir 47(2))
3. Shroder, J. F. (2004): (Eds), Himalaya to the Sea, Geology, Geomorphology and Quaternary, Routledge, Taylor and Francis, UK
4. Valdia, K. S. (1998): Dynamic Himalayas, Universities Press (India) Ltd, Hyderabad

Code: Gg 413		
Biogeography - I		
No. of Credits: 02No. of Lectures: 30		
Sr. No.	Topic	Lectures
1	Plant Geography: Scope and Evolution of Plants	3
2	Functioning and Development of Ecosystem	2
3	Plants and Their Classification: Taxonomic, Ecological and Climatic. Raunkiaer's and Grime's Classification	6
4	Plants and Their Environment	4
5	Plants and Atmospheric Factors	4
6	Plants and Edaphic Factors	4
7	Major Biomes of the World: Forests, Grasslands and Deserts	4
8	Anthropogenic Effects on Plants	3

Books:

1. Mathur, H. S. (2003): Essentials of Biogeography, Pointer Publishers, Jaipur
2. Pears, N. (1977): Basic Biogeography, Longman Group, London
3. Robinson, H. (1972): Biogeography, MacDonal and Evans, London
4. Seddon, B. A. (1971): Introduction to Biogeography, Gerald Duckworth and Co., London
5. Tivy, J. (1993): Biogeography: A Study of Plants in the Ecosphere, Longman, London

Code: Gg 414			Biogeography - II		
No. of Credits: 02No. of Lectures: 30					
Sr. No.	Topic				Lectures
1	Zoogeography: Scope and Evolution of Animals				5
2	Animal Characteristics, Environmental Adaptations; Camouflaging and Luminescence				5
3	Taxonomic Classification of Animals				6
4	Zoo-Geographical Regions of the World				4
5	Dispersal of Mammals, Birds, Reptiles, Fishes				6
6	Anthropogenic Effects on Animals				4

Books:

1. Darlington, P. J. (1957): Zoogeography: the Geographical Distribution of Animals, John Wiley and Sons, New York
2. Mathur, H. S. (2003): Essentials of Biogeography, Pointer Publishers, Jaipur
3. Pears, N. (1977): Basic Biogeography, Longman Group, London
4. Robinson, H. (1972): Biogeography, MacDonald and Evans, London
5. Seddon, B. A. (1971): Introduction to Biogeography, Gerald Duckworth and Co., London

Code: Gg 421			Social and Cultural Geography		
No. of Credits: 04			No. of Lectures: 60		
Sr. No.	Topic	Lectures			
Part A					
1	Social Geography: Definition, Nature, Scope, Significance and Concepts	3			
2	Tribe: Definition, Nomenclature , Distribution, Developmental Impact and Linguistic Variations	4			
3	Religion and Caste in India : Origin, Types and Distribution	6			
4	Linguistic Diversity of India and Contemporary Issues	6			
5	Power, Identity and Social Geography: Race and Ethnicity; Geography of Gender and Sexuality	4			
6	Social Geography and Social Problems: Housing, Space and Society; Crime, Space and Inequality; Geography of Poverty	6			
7	Social Basis of Regional Inequalities and Disparities	6			
Part B					
8	Cultural Geography: Definition, Nature, Scope and Significance	5			
9	Concept of Culture; Cultural Theory; Cultural Landscape	8			
10	Cultural Regions of the World Cultural Change: Cultural Adaptation, Cultural Assimilation, Integration	6			
11	Cultural Politics	3			
12	Globalisation of Culture	3			

Books:

1. Ahmad, A. (1993): Social Structure and Regional Development, Rawat Publications, Jaipur
2. Ahmad, A. (2012): Social Geography of India, Concept Publishing Company, New Delhi
3. Anderson, K., Domosh, M., Pile, S. and Thrift, N. (2003): Handbook of Cultural Geography, SAGE Publications, London
4. Jordon, G. (1995): Cultural Politics, Blackwell, Oxford
5. Mike, C. (1998): Cultural Geography, Routledge, London
6. Panelli, R. (2004): Social Geographies: From Difference to Action, Sage Publications, London

Code: Gg 422 Advanced Survey: Concepts and Methods		
No. of Credits: 03 No. of Practicals: 15		
Sr. No.	Topic	Practicals
Part A		
1	Introduction to Total Station: Principle and Function, REM, RDM, Use of Total Station in Topographical Survey	1
2	Introduction to GPS and Differential GPS (DGPS): Principle and Function, Dual and Single Frequency DGPS, RTK and Static Surveys in DGPS, Use of DGPS in Topographical Survey	2
3	Comparison of the Total Station with DGPS in Topographical Surveying	1
4	Introduction to UAS(Unmanned Aerial System), UAV (Unmanned Aerial Vehicle), Drone Survey	1
5	Introduction to Laser Scanning Survey	1
6	New Trends in Surveying	1
Part B		
7	Total Station Survey: Area Selection, Setting Up of the Instrument at the Base Station, Taking Points Using the Reflector	2
8	Total Station Data Processing: Download the Point Data, Import the File into GIS, Creation of Shapefile and Generation of Digital Elevation Model	2
9	DGPS Survey : Area Selection, Setting Up of the Instrument at the Base Station, Taking Points Using Rover and Storing the Data	2
10	DGPS Data Processing: Download the Point Data, Import the File into GIS, Creation of Shape file and Generation of Digital Elevation Model	2

Note: a) For 3 credits 3 hours practical per week.
b) The concerned teacher may add some points related to the subject.

Books:

1. Jeff, H. (1995): Differential GPS Explained, Trimble Navigation
2. Lawrence, L. and Alex, L. (2008): GPS Made Easy: Using Global Positioning Systems in the Outdoors, Rocky Mountain Books, Calgary
3. Mohinder, S. G., Lawrence, R. W. and Angus, P. A. (2001): Global Positioning Systems, Inertial Navigation and Integration, John Wiley and Sons Inc., New York
4. Satheesh, G., Sathikumar, R. and Madhu, N. (2007): Advanced Surveying: Total Station, GIS and Remote Sensing, Pearson Education, Delhi

Code: Gg 423			Oceanography		
No. of Credits: 02			No. of Lectures: 30		
Sr. No.	Topic	Lectures			
1	Nature and Scope, Age and Origin of Oceans	3			
2	Morphology of Major Ocean Bottom	3			
3	Oceanic Waves and Tsunamis	4			
4	Tides: Types and Theories	4			
5	Ocean Currents: Origin and Distribution	4			
6	Temperature, Salinity and Density Distribution	3			
7	Marine Deposits and Coral Reefs	5			
8	Climatic and Eustatic Changes	4			

Books:

1. Garrison, T. (1993): Oceanography – An Invitation to Marine Science, Wadsworth Publication Co., California
2. Gross, G. M. (1990): Oceanography, Macmillan Publication, New York
3. Joseph, W. S. and Parish, H. I. (1974): Introductory Oceanography, McGraw Hill, Tokyo
4. Pinet, P. R. (2009): Invitation to Oceanography, Jones and Bartlett Publishers, Boston
5. Stowe, K. S. (1979): Ocean Science, John Wiley and Sons, New York
6. Thurman, H. V. and Trujillo, A. P. (1997): Introductory Oceanography, Prentice Hall, New Jersey

Code: Gg 424		Geography of Soils	
No. of Credits: 02No. of Lectures: 30			
Sr. No.	Topic	Lectures	
1	Introduction to Soil Geography, Origin, Soil Profile and Soil Taxonomy	4	
2	Soil Forming Processes and Factors	5	
3	Physical Properties of Soil: Texture, Structure, Moisture, Colour, Porosity and Permeability	6	
4	Chemical Properties of Soils: Humus, Organic Matter, Ph and NPK; Soil Clays and Cation Exchange	8	
5	Classification of Tropical Soils, Soil Types: Zonal, Azonal and Intrazonal	4	
6	Soils and Environmental Problems	3	

Books:

1. Birkeland, P. W (1999): Soils and Geomorphology, Oxford University Press, New York
2. Brady, N. C., and Weil, R. R. (2008): The Nature and Properties of Soils, Prentice Hall, New Jersey
3. Bridges, E. M. and Davidson, D. A. (1982): Principles and Applications of Soil Geography, Longman Group, London
4. Daji, J. A. (1970): A Textbook of Soil Science, Asia Publication House, New York
5. Miller, R. W. and Donahue, R. L. (1992): Soils: An Introduction to Soils and Plant Growth, Prentice-Hall of India, New Delhi
6. Pitty, A. F. (1978): Geography and Soil Properties, Methuen and Co., London

Code: Gg 431 Advance Course in RS and GIS: Concepts and Methods		
No. of Credits: 04 No. of Practicals: 15		
Sr. No.	Topic	Practicals
1	Types of Scale, Images and Sensors	1
2	Satellite Images: Correction Methods	1
3	Satellite Images: Best Band Combination and Band Ratios	1
4	Image Processing: Supervised and Unsupervised Classification	4
5	GIS Database Preparation: Vector and Raster Databases and Their Applications	2
6	Spatial Analysis Tools: Vector Data	3
7	Spatial Analysis Tools: Raster Data	3

Note: a) For 4 credits 2 hours practical twice a week.
b) The concerned teacher may add some points related to the subject.

Books:

1. Brooks, K. N., Folliott, P. F. and Magner, J. A. (2012): Hydrology and the Management of Watersheds, Wiley-Blackwell, Oxford
2. Cech, T. V. (2003): Principles of Water Resources: History, Development, Management, and Policy, John Wiley and Sons, New York
3. Heathcote, I. W. (2009): Integrated Watershed Management: Principles and Practice, John Wiley and Sons, New York
4. Murthy, J. V. S. (1994): Watershed Management in India, Wiley Eastern Ltd., New Delhi
5. Mutreja, K. N. (1990): Applied Hydrology, Tata McGraw-Hill Pub. Co. Ltd., New Delhi
6. Pranjape, S., Joy, K. J., Machado, T., Varma, A. K. and Swaminathan, S. (1998): Watershed-Based Development, Bharat Gyan Vigyan Samithi, New Delhi
7. Singh, R. J. (2000): Watershed Planning and Management, Yash Publishing House, Bikaner
8. Strahler, A. N. (1964): Handbook of Applied Hydrology, Ven Te Chow, Ed., Section 4- II, McGraw-Hill Book Company, New York

Code: Gg 432		Geography of Health	
No. of Credits: 04 No. of Lectures: 60			
Sr. No.	Topic	Lectures	
1	Introduction, Definition, Development and Significance, Dualism between Medical and Health Geography	4	
2	Human Ecology of Disease, Landscape Epidemiological Approaches, Social and Spatial Epidemiological Perspectives on Health Transition	10	
3	Developmental Changes and Human Health: Context of Population Change, Mobility and Exposure, Ecological Complication, Urbanization and Health, Emerging Diseases	5	
4	Geographical Perspective on Health Care Provisions in Developed and Developing Countries, Spatial Aspects of Health Care Planning	6	
5	Pollution Syndrome: Toxic Hazards of Natural and Economic Origins, Radioactive Pollution, Globalization and Perception of Health Hazard	7	
6	Climate Change and Public Health, Adaptation and Mitigation	6	
7	Poverty, Food Security and Health	6	
8	Health Policies in India, Reproductive and Child Health, Millennium Development Goals	6	
9	Indian Health Care Delivery System: Public and Private Sectors	6	
10	Accessibility, Utilization and Health Service Planning	4	

Books:

1. Brown, T., McLafferty, S., Moon, G. (2010): A Companion to Health and Medical Geography, Wiley Blackwell, UK
2. Curtis, S. (2004): Health and Inequality: Geographical Perspectives, Sage Publications, London
3. Hazra, J. (Ed.) (1997): Health Care Planning in Developing Countries, University of Calcutta, Calcutta
4. May, J. M. (1959): Ecology of Human Diseases, M.D. Publications, New York
5. Meade M. and Earickson R. (2006): Medical Geography, Rawat Publications, Jaipur
6. Misra R. P. (2007): Geography of Health: a treatise on geography of life and death in India, Concept Publishing company, New Delhi
7. Pati, B. and Harrison, M. (2009): The Social History of Health and Medicine in Colonial India, Routledge, London
8. Philips, D. R. (1990): Health and Health Care in Third world, Longman, London
9. Stamp, L. D. (1964): Geography of Life and Death, Cornell University, Ithaca

Code: Gg 433 Environmental Geography: Concepts and Issues		
No. of Credits: 04 No. of Lectures: 60		
Sr. No.	Topic	Lectures
1	Introduction, Scope and Approaches	8
2	Concepts and Principles	8
3	Structure and Function of Ecosystem	8
4	Air, Water and Noise Pollution: Sources, Effects and Remedies	12
5	Human-Environment Relationships: Historical Progression, Adaptation; Environment and Development; Human Rights	12
6	National and International Efforts for Conservation and Protection of Environment	12

Books:

1. Chandna, R. C. (2002): Environmental Geography, Kalyani, Ludhiana
2. Cunningham, W. P. and Cunningham, M. A. (2004): Principles of Environmental Science: Inquiry and Applications, Tata McGraw Hill, New Delhi
3. Goudie, A. (2001): The Nature of the Environment, Blackwell, Oxford
4. Miller, G. T. (2004): Environmental Science: Working with the Earth, Thomson Brooks Cole, Singapore
5. Singh, S. (1997): Environmental Geography, PrayagPustak Bhawan, Allahabad
6. UNEP (2007): Global Environment Outlook: GEO4: Environment For Development, United Nations Environment Programme

Code: Gg 441 Watershed Management: Concepts and Methods		
No. of Credits: 04 No. of Practicals: 15		
Sr. No.	Topic	Practicals
1	Watershed: Concept and Delineation	1
2	Watershed / Basin Morphometry, Drainage Morphometry	2
3	Rainfall Distribution	2
4	Runoff Estimation	2
5	Water Budget	2
6	Soil and Vegetation Conservation Techniques: Slope Treatment, Contour Trenching	2
7	Water Conservation Techniques: Drainage Treatment for Water	2
8	Land and Water Resource Appraisal: Demand and Supply	2

Note: a) For 4 credits 2 hours practical twice a week.
b) The concerned teacher may add some points related to the subject.

Books:

1. Chang, K. T. (2008): Introduction to Geographic Information Systems, Avenue of the Americas, McGraw-Hill, New York
2. DeBarry, P. A. (1999): GIS Modules and Distributed Models of the Watershed: A Report from ASCE Task Committee on GIS Modules and Distribution, ASCE
3. Drury, S. A. (2001): Image Interpretation in Geology, Blackwell, Oxford
4. Environmental Systems Research Institute, Inc. (1998): Understanding GIS: The ARC/INFO Method, CA: ESRI Press, Redlands
5. Jensen, J. R. (2004): Introductory Digital Image Processing, Prentice Hall, New Jersey
6. Lillesand, T. M., Kiefer, R. W. and Chipman, J. W. (2008): Remote Sensing and Image Interpretation, John Wiley and Sons, Wiley India Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi
7. Navalgund, R. R. and Ray, S. S. (2011): Hyperspectral Data, Analysis Techniques and Applications, Indian Society of Remote Sensing, Dehradun
8. Williams, J. (1995): Geographic Information from Space: Processing and Applications of Geocoded Satellite Images, John Wiley and Sons, New York

Code: Gg 442 Political Geography and Contemporary Issues		
No. of Credits: 04 No. of Lectures: 60		
Sr. No.	Topic	Lectures
1	Definition, Nature, Scope and Approaches	6
2	Concepts in Political Geography	6
3	State, Nation and Nation-State	6
4	Frontiers and Boundaries	6
5	Global Strategic Views and Issues	10
6	Electoral Studies in Political Geography	6
7	Geographical Basis of Indian Federalism; Emergence of New States, International Boundary of India and Related Issues	8
8	Geopolitics of the Indian Ocean	4
9	Water Dispute in India: Interstate and International	8

Books:

1. Adhikari, S. (1997): Political Geography, Rawat Publications, Jaipur
2. Cox, K. (2002): Political Geography: Territory, State and Society, Wiley-Blackwell
3. Dikshit, R. D. (1994): Political Geography, Tata McGraw Hill Publication, New Delhi
4. Glassner, M. L., De Blij, H. J. and Yacher, L. (1980): Systematic Political Geography, John Wiley
5. John, R. S. (2002): An introduction to Political Geography, Taylor & Francis