

Savitribai Phule Pune University

(formerly University of Pune)

Syllabus for Master of Arts in Yoga (M.A. – Yoga)

Choice Based Credit and
Semester System
(July, 2019)

STRUCTURE OF THE COURSE

Objectives:

- 1 To develop highly skilled scholars in the field of Yoga.
- 2 To master the competencies and skills needed to become professional Yoga resource person.
- 3 To be sensitive about emerging issues in Yoga.
- To develop in the students an inquiring mind & ability to understand the true nature and to solve the innermost questions.
- To provide opportunity for creativity, self-expression & provide information on continued professional growth.

Admission requirements:

A candidate who has passed B.A. Yoga OR any graduate with Yoga as a Principle/Optional subject at degree level from any recognized Institute/University OR Any graduate with one year Diploma in Yoga from any recognized Institute/University. Provided candidate fulfills all the other conditions required in the admission procedure. Admission will be given on the basis of merit based on regulations of state government and University.

Intake Capacity of the program:

The Intake capacity of the program will be 40 students per batch.

Duration of the program:

The duration of the master's degree program will be of two academic years divided in four semesters. However, in case of failures, the student can complete the program in the 5th/6th semester, whichever is applicable.

General Instructions:

- 1. The M.A. (Yoga) program consists of **four semesters** spread over **two** academic years and 80 credits (20 credits / semester).
- 2. The entire program will be evaluated for a total of **2000 marks i.e. 80** credits.
- 3. A student has to successfully complete 80 credits (5 x 4 = 20 credits per semester) in a minimum of two years.
- 4. A student can choose all the 20 courses in Admitted Institute or 18 Courses in Admitted institute and 02 Courses in any other Department/s as interdisciplinary courses to complete his M.A. Yoga course.

- 5. One credit will be equivalent to 15 clock hours of student-teacher contact per semester.
- 6. The syllabus of the open course may be prepared by the teacher of the Department which will be approved by the Departmental committee before the open course is offered by Department for the respective semester.
- 7. Details of the theoretical and practical components of each semester are given in the structure of the program.
- 8. Internal evaluation will follow Continuous Comprehensive Evaluation procedures. Internal evaluation should be done on every credit of each course or minimum two per course as decided by the teacher concerned.

RULES AND REGULATIONS

The M.A. Yoga degree will be awarded to a student who completes a total of 80 credits ($5 \times 4 = 20$ credits per semester) in a minimum of two years taking 05 courses per Semester.

Each paper will be of 5 credits, the evaluation of which will be decided by the teacher. 05 credits Course will have 100 marks.

A student may take a minimum of 72 credits and a maximum of 80 credits in his / her department.

In case a student wishes to take all courses from the department of registration he / she can also do so.

Eligibility for registering for courses other than the department of registration will be decided by the department.

Each course will have -

- 1. 50 % of marks as semester end examination
- 2. 50 % marks for internal assessment

Each core unit will have an internal (continues) assessment of 50 % of marks and a teacher may select a minimum of two of the following procedures:

- Written Test
- o Term Paper
- Mid Term Test
- Journal / Lecture / Library Notes
- Seminar Presentation
- Short Quizzes
- Assignments
- Extension Work
- ❖ To pass a student shall have to get minimum aggregate 30% marks in each head of passing (i.e. Internal assessment and semester end examination) and minimum aggregate 40% marks in each course.
- Revaluation of the end of semester and exam answer scripts but not of Internal assessments paper according to Ordinance of Amruta Vishwa Vidyapeetham.
- Internal assessment answer book may be shown to the students concerned but not the semester - end examination answer scripts.
- While marks will be given for all examinations, they will be converted into grades. The Semester end and final grade sheets and transcripts will have only grades and grade-points average.
- ❖ To pass a student shall have to get minimum aggregate 40% marks (E and above on grade point scale) in each course.
- The system of evaluation will be as follows: Each assignment/ test will be evaluated in terms of marks. The marks for separate assignment and the final (semester end) examination will be added together and converted into a grade and later grade point average. Results will be declared for each semester and the final examination will give total marks, grades, grade point average.

<u>N</u>	<u>larks</u>	<u>Grade</u>	Grade point
80	to 100	O: Outstanding	10
70	to 79	A+ : Excellent	9
60	to 69	A: Very Good	8
55	to 59	B+ : Good	7
50	to 54	B: Above average	6
45	to 49	C : Average	5
40	to 44	P: Pass	4
00	to 39	F : Fail	0
		Ab : Absent	0

The formula for conversion of Grade point average (GPA) into the final grade

9	-	10	-	0
8.5	-	8.99	-	A+
7.5	-	8.49	-	Α
6.5	-	7.49	-	B+
5.5	-	6.49	-	В
4.25	-	5.49	-	С
4	-	4.24	-	Р
0		3.99		F

GPA = Total Amt. Of Grade Points Earned X Credits hrs. for each course Total Credit Hours

- ❖ If a student misses an internal assessment examination he/she will be given second chance with permission of the teacher concerned.
- ❖ Students who have failed and who have been absent for the entire course may reappear at the semester-end exam. Their internal marks will not change. S/he can also repeat during the 5th / the 6th semester whichever is applicable.

The description for each of the grades will be as follows:

Grades Proposed Norms

O: Outstanding Excellent Analysis of the topic

Accurate knowledge of the primary material, wide range of reading, logical development of ideas, originality in approaching the subject, neat and systematic organization of content, elegant and lucid style.

A+ : Excellent Excellent Analysis of the topic (70% to 79%)

Accurate knowledge of the primary material, acquaintance with seminal publication, logical development of ideas, neat and systematic organization of content, effective and clear expression.

A: Very Good Good Analysis of the topic (60% to 69%)

Almost Accurate knowledge of the primary material, acquaintance with seminal publication, logical development of ideas, fair and systematic organization of content, effective and clear expression.

B+ : Good Good analysis and treatment of the topic (55% to 59%)

Basic knowledge of the primary material, logical development of ideas, neat and systematic organization of content, effective and clear expression.

Some important points covered (50% to 54%)

B: Above Average Basic knowledge of the primary material, logical

development of ideas, neat and systematic organization of

content, good language or expression.

C : Average Some points discussed (45% to 49%)

Some important points covered basic knowledge of the primary material, logical development of ideas, neat and systematic organization of content, good language or

expression.

E: Pass Any two of the above (40% to 44%)

F: Fail None of the above (00% to 39%)

Academic Integrity and Plagiarism

It is the department task to encourage ethical scholarship and to inform students and staff about the institutional standards of academic behavior expected of them in learning, teaching and research. Students have a responsibility to maintain the highest standards of academic integrity in their work. Students must not cheat in examination or other forms of assessment and must ensure they do not plagiarizes.

The Department has adopted the following definition of Plagiarism:

Plagiarism is the act of misrepresenting as one's original work, the ideas, interpretations, words of creative works of another. These include published and unpublished documents, designs, music, sound, image, photographs, computer codes and ideas gained through working in a group. These ideas, interpretations, words or works may be found in print and / or electronic media.

The following are the examples of plagiarism where appropriate acknowledgment or referencing of the author or source does not occur:

- Direct copying of paragraphs, sentences, a single sentence or significant part of a sentence;
- Direct copying of paragraphs, sentences, a single sentence or significant part of a sentence with an end reference but without quotation marks around the copied text;
- Copying ideas, concepts, research results, computer codes, statistical tables, designs, images, sounds or text or any combination of these;
- Paraphrasing, summarization or simply rearranging another person's words, ideas, etc without changing the basic structure and/or meaning of the text;
- Offering an idea or interpretation that is not one's own without identifying whose idea or interpretations it is;
- ❖ A 'cut and paste' of statements from multiple sources;
- Presenting as independent, work done in collaboration with others;
- Copying or adapting another student's original work into a submitted assessment item.

List of the courses offered by the Department

Compulsory Courses:

• YG – 101 : Foundation of Yoga

• YG – 102 : Hatha Yoga

• YG – 103 : Patanjala Yoga Sutra

• YG – 104 : Yoga Upanishads

• YG -105 : Yoga Practical

• YG – 201 : Hatha Yogic Texts

• YG – 202 : Anatomy and Physiology of Yoga Practices

• YG – 203 : Yoga Philosophy

• YG – 204 : Yoga and Mental Health

YG – 205 : Yoga Practical
 YG – 301 : Bhakti Yoga
 YG – 302 : Applied Yoga
 YG – 303 : Mantrayoga

• YG – 304 : Practice Teaching (Advances in Teaching Yoga)

• YG – 401 : Research Methodology

• YG – 402 : Yoga – Health and Fitness Management

YG – 403 : Yoga & Spirituality
 YG – 404 : Yoga in Modern Era

Optional Courses: (any TWO of the following)

o YG – 305 : Yoga and Religion

YG – 306 : Yoga and Sociology
 YG – 307 : Yoga in Modern Era

o YG – 405 : Yoga, Diet and Nutrition

○ YG – 406 : Yoga and Pedagogy

o YG – 407 : Open Course - Sanskrit, Manuscriptology Etc.

<u>SEMESTER – I</u>

All Courses compulsory:

• YG – 101 : Foundation of Yoga

• YG – 102 : Hatha Yoga

• YG – 103 : Patanjala Yoga Sutra

• YG – 104 : Yoga Upanishads

• YG –105 : Yoga Practical

<u>SEMESTER – II</u>

All Courses compulsory:

• YG – 201 : Hatha Yogic Texts

• YG – 202 : Anatomy and Physiology of Yoga Practices

• YG – 203 : Yoga Philosophy

• YG – 204 : Yoga and Mental Health

• YG – 205 : Yoga Practical

SEMESTER - III

Compulsory Courses:

• YG – 301 : Bhakti Yoga

• YG – 302 : Applied Yoga

• YG – 303 : Mantrayoga

• YG – 304 : Practice Teaching (Advances in Teaching Yoga)

Optional Courses : (any <u>ONE</u> of the following)

o YG – 305 : Yoga and Religion

o YG – 306 : Yoga and Sociology

o YG – 307 : Yoga in Modern Era

<u>SEMESTER – IV</u>

Compulsory Courses:

YG – 401 : Research Methodology

• YG – 402 : Yoga – Health and Fitness Management

• YG – 403 : Yoga & Spirituality

• YG – 404 : Yoga in Modern Era

Optional Courses : (any ONE of the following)

○ YG – 405 : Yoga, Diet and Nutrition

○ YG – 406 : Yoga and Pedagogy

o YG – 407 : Open Course - Sanskrit, Manuscriptology Etc.

External Examination Evaluation Pattern

	Type of Questions	Number of questions	Marks
I	Multiple choice questions based on higher order thinking skills	Minimum 2 questions on each Credit	1*10= 10
II	Questions based critical thinking or ability to apply knowledge or Analytical/evaluative questions	1 out of 2 questions on each Credit	5*4= 20
III	Essay type question based on ability to expound a theme at length with discrimination & justification	Any 2 out of 4 questions given on each Credit	10*2= 20
		Total	50

SEMESTER - I

All Courses compulsory:

•	YG - 101 :	FOUNDATION OF YOGA
	Credit – 1	History of Yoga,
	Credit – 2	Historical Periods of Indian History
	Credit – 3	Importance of Sutra Period
	Credit – 4	Different schools of Yoga
•	YG – 102 :	HATHA YOGA
	Credit – 1	Definitions of Hatha Yoga,
	Credit – 2	Concept of Prana, Nadanusandhan
	Credit – 3	Functional Modification of Prana (Prana, Apana)
	Credit – 4	Nadis, Chakras, Kundalini,
•	YG -103 :	PATANJALA YOGA SUTRA
	Credit – 1	Samadhi Pada
	Credit – 2	Sadhana Pada
	Credit – 3	Vibhuti Pada
	Credit – 4	Kaivalya Pada
•	YG – 104 :	YOGA UPANISHADS
	Credit – 1	What is Yogopanishads?, Trishikhibrahmanopanishad,
		Yogakundalyuanishad
	Credit – 2	Yogacudamanyupanishad, Mandalbrahmanopanishad,
		Nadabindupanisha
	Credit – 3	Conceptual Understandings of Vedanta Philosophy, Isa, Kena
		Kath, Prashna, Mundaka, Mandukya,
	Credit – 4	Iteriya, Taiteriya, Chandogya, Bruhadaranyaka, Shwetashwatar
•	YG – 105 :	YOGA PRACTICAL
	Credit – 1	Meditative Asana, Cultural Asana, Relaxative Asana
	Credit – 2	Pranayamas,
	Credit – 3	Bandha Mudras, Kriya
	Credit – 4	Meditation

SEMESTER - II

All Courses compulsory:

Credit – 4

Meditation

(Maintenance time should be increased)

•	YG – 201 :	HATHA YOGIC TEXTS
	Credit – 1	Hathapradipika, Gheranda Samhita, Goraksha Shatak,
	Credit – 2	Hatharatnavali, Hathatattvakaumudi
	Credit – 3	Siddha Siddhant Paddhati,
	Credit – 4	Dattatreyayogashastra
•	YG - 202 :	ANATOMY AND PHYSIOLOGY OF YOGA PRACTICES
	Credit – 1	Modern Anatomy and Physiology
	Credit – 2	Yogic Anatomy and Physiology
	Credit – 3	Human Systems and Their Function
	Credit – 4	Effect & Principles of Yogic Practices,
•	YG- 203 :	YOGA PHILOSOPHY
	Credit – 1	Astik Darshan – Nayay Darshan, Sankhya Darshan, Vaiseshik
		Darshan
	Credit – 2	Astik Darshan – Purvamimansha, Uttarmimansa, Yoga Darshan
	Credit – 3	Nastik Darshan – Carvak Darshan, Jain Darshan, Buddha Darshan
	Credit – 4	Bhagwat Gita
•	YG- 204 :	YOGA AND MENTAL HEALTH
	Credit – 1	Modern Psychology
	Credit – 2	Yogic Psychology
	Credit – 3	Concept of Mind in Yoga
	Credit – 4	Mental Disturbances and Promotive, Preventive, Curative
		Aspect of Yoga, Stress, Mental Diseases,
•	YG - 205 :	YOGA PRACTICAL
	Credit – 1	Meditative Asana, Cultural Asana, Relaxative Asana
	Credit – 2	Pranayamas,
	Credit – 3	Bandha Mudras. Kriva

<u>SEMESTER – III</u>

Compulsory Courses:

•	YG – 301 :	BHAKTI YOG
	Credit – 1	What is the Concept of Bhakti Yoga?
	Credit – 2	Textual References of Bhakti Yoga
	Credit – 3	Concept of Navavidha Bhakti, Concept of Bhakti Yoga as a Remedy
	Credit – 4	Grade Bhaktiyogi, Sant Kabir, Tulsidas, Surdas
•	YG – 302 :	APPLIED YOGA
	Credit – 1	Principles of Yoga Therapy
	Credit – 2	Yoga applied to different psychosomatic disorders
	Credit – 3	Yoga research applied to human health & fitness
	Credit – 4	Limitations of Yoga therapy
•	YG – 303 :	MANTRAYOGA
	Credit – 1	What is Mantras?
	Credit – 2	Mantras from Ancient Texts
	Credit – 3	Importance of Mantras as a Remedy
	Credit – 4	Mantras and their Significance in Modern World
•	YG – 304 :	PRACTICE TEACHING (ADVANCES IN TEACHING YOGA)
	Credit – 1	Use of teaching aids (chart, PPT, Smart Board, LCD, etc.),
		Class formation
	Credit – 2	Strategy of teaching theoretical aspects of Yoga
	Credit – 3	Strategy of teaching practical aspects of Yoga
	Credit – 4	Lesson (Micro & Macro teaching in Yoga)
	(Four lessons	compulsory for Yoga Practical and One lesson compulsory for
	Yoga theory)	

Optional Courses : (any ONE of the following)

Juo	tional Courses. (any <u>ONE</u> or the following)		
0	YG - 305 :	YOGA AND RELIGION	
	Credit – 1	History of religions (Buddhism, Jainism, Christianity, Sufiism)	
	Credit – 2	Message of religions	
	Credit – 3	Meditational Techniques in various religions	

Credit – 4 Similarity of Yoga with different religions

YG - 306 : YOGA AND SOCIOLOGY Credit – 1 What Is Sociology? Credit – 2 Present Status of Society and Role of Yoga Credit – 3 Fundamental Principles of Sociology Credit – 4 How Yoga is Useful for Social Upliftment? YG - 307: YOGA IN MODERN ERA Credit – 1 Difference between Modern and Traditional Understandings of Yoga

Credit – 2 Role of Modern Stalwarts in Yoga (Swami Vivekanand, Swami Ramanand, Maharshi Rishiarvind, Swami Kulvalayaananda) Credit – 3 Modern Development of Yoga

Credit – 4 Modern Drawbacks and Authenticity of Yoga

SEMESTER - IV

0	YG – 401	:	RESEARCH METHODOLOGY
	Credit – 1		Concept of Research
	Credit – 2		Statistical Measurements and Tests
	Credit – 3		Different Research Methods and Designs
			(Applied, Experimental, Survey, Philosophical Etc.)
	Credit – 4		Questionnaire and its Importance in Research
0	YG – 402	:	YOGA – HEALTH AND FITNESS MANAGEMENT
	Credit – 1		What is Health and Fitness?
	Credit – 2		Types of Exercises
	Credit – 3		Difference between Static and Dynamic Exercises
	Credit – 4		Modern Understanding about Yogic Exercises
•	YG – 403	:	YOGA & SPIRITUALITY
	Credit – 1		What Is Spirituality?
	Credit – 2		Role of Spirituality in Modern Era
	Credit – 3		Spirituality – Path to Achieve Aim of Life
	Credit – 4		Relation between Spirituality An Yoga
•	YG – 404	:	DISSERTATION
Option	nal Courses	s:- ((any <u>ONE</u> of the following)
0	YG - 405	:	YOGA, DIET & NUTRITION
	Credit – 1		Concept of Diet & Nutrition
	Credit – 2		Role of Diet in Yoga, The Concept of Mitahar,
	Credit – 3		Difference between Modern Diet and Yogic Diet
	Credit – 4		Role of Diet for Remedy and Cure
0	YG – 406	:	YOGA AND PEDAGOGY
	Credit – 1		What is Pedagogy?
	Credit – 2		Relation between Pedagogy and Yoga
	Credit – 3		Fundamental Principles of Pedagogy
	Credit – 4		Ethics & Morals in Teachings And Promoting The Growh

 \circ YG – 407 : OPEN COURSE - SANSKRIT, MANUSCRIPTOLOGY ETC.

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YG - 404 : Dissertation

The facility of dissertation provides for student's interest in doing research on a topic of his/her choice. The topic and the plan of the dissertation is decided in consultation with the Faculty member and is executed on approval by the Departmental committee. Every candidate must follow all the guidelines given in the research report format given in the appendix of this document.

<u>Departmental committee should plan and display internal and external evaluation structure to the students at the beginning of the semester.</u>

YG - 407 : Open Course

The Facility of open course provides for presentation of a faculty member's current research or specialized academic interest. The title and syllabus will be framed by the faculty member. The course will be given on approval by the Departmental Committee

Appendix A

Format & Guidelines for Writing Research Report

The student should use the following guidelines for thesis/dissertation.

- ✓ Language: English and Marathi are acceptable. If candidate is writing in English then Quotations in languages other than English must require a translation and if Marathi then quotations in language other than Marathi must require a translation. Thesis written in English / Marathi Language must have two abstracts, one in Marathi and other one in English and for Dissertation/thesis written in English Language must have abstract in English only.
- ✓ Paper: The thesis must be printed on good quality, A4 Size (8.27" x 11.69"), white paper (Executive bond) on both sides of the paper. Photographs and other special figures or tables may be printed on photographic quality paper. Oversize or undersize pages (e.g., maps/Drawings) can be included but will not be bound into the thesis—they will be placed in a pocket at the back of the thesis.
- ✓ **Margins:** Left-hand margins should be 38 mm (1.5") wide, to facilitate binding. All other margins should be well defined at approximately 25 mm (1"). Text alignment should be justified.
- ✓ Font: For the main body of the text, a standard, easily legible, 12-point font is preferred (e.g., Times New Roman / Arial) although for some font styles (e.g., Arial or Helvetica) 11-point may be acceptable. For Marathi a 16-point font is preferred. Condensed type is not acceptable. Chapter titles and section (sub) headings may be in a different style and should stand out clearly from the text. Text styles and title/(sub)heading styles should be consistent throughout the thesis, except that 11or 12-point font consistent with the thesis text may be used in the table of contents. The thesis must be printed in black ink; printing should be laser or better quality.

Title	Marathi	English	
Chapter Heading	16/18 Bold	14 Bold	,
Headings	16 Bold	14 Bold	
Sub Headings	14 Bold	12 Bold	
Body Text	14	12	

- ✓ Page Numbers: All pages must be numbered in sequence. There must be no missing, blank, or duplicate pages.
 - The page numbers in the preliminary material are to be in lower case Roman numerals, centered at the bottom of the page, except for the title page, which is not numbered. Minimum font size is 12-point and must be consistent throughout the text.

- The page numbers in the main part (all text pages) are to be numbered consecutively with Arabic numerals.
- Placement of page numbers is as follows: Assign page numbers for the first page of each chapter, bibliography, and title page but do not print the number. Number should be placed ½ inch from top of page and aligned with right margin.
- ✓ Line Spacing: 1.5 for text; exceptions are noted below.
- ✓ Printing: Preliminary pages to be printed on one side of the page and Body of the Thesis on both sides of the pages. Every new chapter should start on right hand side page.
- ✓ **Table of Contents:** The thesis must contain a complete table of contents. Individual entries (titles, headings, etc.) that extend onto more than one line should be single-spaced; line spacing of 1.5 should be maintained between entries. For clarity, chapter titles and (sub) headings should be in 12point font regardless of their font size in the main body of the text. Page numbers listed in the table of content should be aligned at the right-hand side of the page.
- ✓ List of Illustrations/Figures and/or Tables (if applicable): Individual entries (titles, captions, etc.) that extend onto more than one line should be single-spaced, but line spacing of 1.5 should be maintained between entries. The lists should include any material inserted in a back pocket.
- ✓ Abstract: The thesis must contain an abstract. This should occupy a single page, and may be single-spaced, if necessary. There should be no illustrations or footnotes. Students are advised that, due to space limitations shorten abstract to minimum 350 words.
- ✓ General sequence to be followed in the research dissertation is as follows:
 - Title Page
 - o Certificate of the Guide
 - Statement/Declaration by the Candidate
 - Acknowledgment (Not more than TWO pages)
 - Abstract
 - Table of Contents
 - List of Tables (if applicable) and List of Figures (if applicable)
 - Body of Thesis
 - Bibliography
 - Appendix (If Applicable)
 - Vita (optional)

Appendices and other Supplementary Material

- ✓ General: Appendices may include survey forms, or any other supplementary material excluding data. Content and format should be in accordance with discipline practice.
- ✓ Copyright Permission: Where a thesis includes copyrighted material (e.g., publications), copyright permission letters should be included as a separate appendix. Reprints may be included in the appendices, provided copyright permission is obtained.

Vita

Include your vita, or biographical sketch, with the document. List all educational institutions attended after graduation from high school and the date you received the undergraduate or graduate degree (or both). Include the list of professional organizations and other personal information of a scholarly nature. Do not include a list of publications. Do not number the vita page. Margins are identical to the preliminary pages. The Vita is limited to one page only.

Reference Books

Name of the Book published by The Lonavla Yoga Institute (India)

Swami Kuvalayananda – A Pioneer of Scientific Yoga and Physical Education

An Introduction to Yuktabhavadeva of Bhavadeva Mishra (English Summary & Critical Appraisal)

Yogic Techniques

Hatharatnavali by Srinivasayogi

Hathapradipika (10 chap.) with the commentary Yogaprakasika by Balakrishna

Hatha Pradipika Vrtti by Bhojatmaja- (Marathi)

Glossary of Yoga Texts

Traditional Theory of Evolution and its Application in Yoga

Kumbhaka Paddhati or Science of Pranayama

Yuktabhavadeva of Bhavadeva Mishra Original Sanskrit Text, English Summary, Critical Appraisal)

Pranayama-The Science of Breath-Theory and Guidelines for Practice

Siddha-siddhanta-paddhati of Goraksanatha

Encyclopaedia of Traditional Asanas

Hathatatvakaumudi (A Treatise on Hathayoga by SUNDARADEVA)

Guidelines for Yogic Practices

Critical Edition of Yogopanishads

Therapeutic references in Traditional Yoga Texts

Dattatreyayogashastram

Amanaskayoga

Critical Edition of Two Yogopanishads - Mandalbrahmanopanisad & Nadabindupanisad

Miraculous wisdom of Sadguru Shree Satam Maharaj – Essence of Spirituality

Amrutvakyam (Hindi)

Amrutvakyam (English)

Swami Kuvalayananda, 1982, Asanas (Kaivalyadhama, Lonavala)

Swami Anandrushi, Pantajali Yoga Darshan

Dr. P. V. Karambelkar, Transliteration of Patanjali Yoga Sutra (Kaivalyadhama, Lonavala)

Swami Swatmarams Hath Pradipika (Kaivalyadhama, Lonavala)

Dr. M.L. Gharote, Gheranda Samhita (Kaivalyadhama, Lonavala)

Swami Kuvalayananda, 1982, Pranayama (Kaivalyadhama, Lonavala)

O.P. Tiwari, Asana – Why and How? (Kaivalyadhama, Lonavala)

Dr. M.M. Gore, Anatomy & Physiology of Yoga Practices

Dr. P.D. Sharma, Yoga, Yogasana and Pranayama for Health

R.S. Bhogal, Yoga & Mental Helath (Kaivalyadhama, Lonavala)

Dr. M.L. Gharote & S.K. Ganguly, Practice Teaching in Yoga (Kaivalyadhama, Lonavala)

योग उपनिषदे – गीता प्रेस, गोरखपुर
योग तत्वांक – गीता प्रेस, गोरखपुर
डॉ. राशिकांत खलाणे, सामान्य मानसशास्त्र
डॉ. अभ्यंकर, डॉ. शिला गोळविलकर, डॉ. अमृता ओक, सामान्य मानसशास्त्र
श्रीनिवास दिक्षित, भारतीय तत्वज्ञान
ग.द. दातीर, भारतीय योग साधना